

Question:

Does CDI and Schroeder propose an indefinitely prolonged moratorium even if SC does not agree to (what R requires) a "adequate" number of stations and assured on-site inspections?  
i.e. at least 3 years,  $3\frac{1}{2}$  years...?

If not, is moratorium sufficiently?

Acceptable — e.g. to most in Congress?

Is this a valid basis for NYT/Post dismissal?

Or should moratorium be limited to 6 mos. — 1 year — enough time to negot a CTB?

(Congress could decide w/th to extend it, based on evaluation of progress in negots — as concision of R, if necessary. ... or end it, if SC not forthcoming.)

Basis for public statement 1954-63: fall-out.

Now: fear of nuclear war

fear of prolif

desire to stop arms race.

 CDI may have misjudged: — PR value of 6 stat. (in US)

— intent of SC initiative

— "false value" of an "uninspected moratorium"

(as, perhaps, flight-test moratorium)

ASAT-moratorium — which NYT defends

and Congress did pass.

 Is there a grass-roots demand for CTB?!

Note — lack of "celebration" of end of SC testing!

What if moratorium were ended with: (1) SC tested

or (2)  [Perhaps SC proved unwilling to provide for adequate verification.]

But - is "testing while talking" a way to get a test? or to show adequate "good faith" for NPT?

Ans: Even with a friendly Pres, moratorium offers of "evidence of good faith" to SC, and to NNWSP.

It worries opponents of a test ban, in US (and allies) and those very skeptical of SC, or who want to appear to be.

And SC moratorium worries the just as much, if friend of US.

So, why moratorium now?

- NPT Review:

(well, it's too late!)

Self. Moratorium would be better than mutual testing (despite risk of cheating)

But most majority of Congress would not back an indef. moratorium (absence of wif. CTB) - even with a favorable Pres:

and any country would oppose a hostile Pres on this!

limited-time moratorium - of US - could put pressure on SC to just acceptable wif, keep US from running  $\sim$  CTB

This is what Monroe, Hart agreed to!

On the SC limited moratorium could press R to negotiate - "to keep SC from running."

Congress could do this for Quick Stage - to stop new weapons, tell new Pres. Public could do this - if an enormous was still strong enough. But, test moratorium?

Other countries can call for moratorium with  
"structural inspection" (Seaborg, 176; Nov 6, 1962)

to interpret 5-month moratorium (+ SC offer to continue)

as (1) evidence of SC "good faith" intent in CTB

(it would not contain unless a CTB:

i.e. it would be effected to test)

\* US; and NNWSNP

2) Pressure on US to negot CTB

(not, to join inf. moratorium!)

3) exp. pressure on US from NPT Review:

US isolated, in

(a) refusing to join moratorium

(b) refusing to negot

(c) unif. demands

(But US cons: 1) join limited-period moratorium —  
long enough to negot. CTB

("5 months — or longer, if SC is negotiating  
in good faith.") ② Negot CTB

3) Press SC on unif

unless US (admits it) doesn't want unif. CTB.

(Without moratorium, SC's own good faith during  
for end of testing would be in question — it would not  
have responded to NPT/UN demand for action;  
it would not have focused pressure on US, it would  
not have put US subject to the test of whether it would  
accept unif. CTB, since US could claim it doubted  
SC's will.

800 words

Has SC ever accepted principle of obligatory  
on-site inspections (since K's "3", in 1963 - withdrawn by pg)  
- York?

SC is responding to foreign desire for open-ended  
moratorium

[von Hippel: asked Perle, "What would you want?"  
Perle: "Nothing."]

[call von Hippel: Princeton

Cong/

[CDI has simply failed to generate "a great popular  
moment" for a test ban  
on Contingent, SANE

In 1983-84 we could hope that France would be  
obliged to get Quiet France out of Coopers —  
esp. with a friendly Pres

(i.e. push + back up Pres)

otherwise, as "last resort"

(if we were strong. But we aren't.

Could sins at flight-test moratorium, if  
— with warning — but not test ban itself!

(Why didn't Paris even mention this?!)

Pres QF is valid! (leading to CTB: as Monroe said).

her, Monroe called for  
6-month moratorium.

But not  
Congressional "Quick Short moratorium" — esp. if

gives long history of Cong/Pres/JCS rejection of  
"uninspected test ban"

NPT Review -

Provif

JFK thought it crucial for prolif - so did the  
so do NNWS...

Moratorium necessary... for NPT!

If Congress can't get moratorium when SDI has started it,  
when will it? 1989-90? If both are testing

(At no point did CTB itself seem crucial to  
the "as stated" in itself - yet it was, in retrospect

(H-bomb ban

ICBMs

too many

N-bomb

Emphasis on stopping landers - not MIRV

already  
SDI

<sup>warhead</sup>  
yet tests were more

unfriendly than agile but large landers -

(which no one tried to stop -

and which were not clumsy)

related to stability (against (in MIRV))

i.e. nuclear agility of 1968, start

of SALT-I (except as true "first step":

MCN; Contin - not N, F, R

SV has given Congress a choice: both can be tested in

R does not want to end the arms race; now  
end testing now

" " " " <sup>try</sup> to end it — but it would, probably,  
(the SV would give him an offer he can't refuse)  
be won't specify conditions for ending but the  
SV accept the —

and this precludes MX, 05, X-ray laser, N-bomb  
war-fighters...

He claims not to trust the ...

Stone

Filibuster on Senate Armed. Bill

Philip Villers - philanthropist in Boston

2 senators who ~~got~~ be interested

I don't think it will get anywhere

Not just that

3d generation weapons  
more than the usual

Hartoff & Detweiler and Confrontation  
and <sup>part on</sup> Carter on test ban

Central confinement fusion - little pellets  
deuterium - ~~so~~ seriously quit  
under 1KT

Ray Kistner - sympathetic to a 1KT test ban  
military effectiveness is above ~~the~~ 1KT

Wouldn't display something <sup>in tests</sup> under 1KT  
a test

Pike

Brown

If USAF generals said (e.g. Gen Habrill, USAF CFC)  
("we had more to lose in attacking satellites

Hyde will introduce modifications to HJ Res 3  
(disint. voice  
in the face of dues reductions  
first need to have dues reductions agreed to  
in order to have CTB negots  
20-25 institutions of bill now who would  
support Hyde amounts —  
(Kagan may have gotten this from Hyde)

Walter — an NBC

He would not support the moratorium,  
not a good idea

Dems support a CTB

"Saw offer was speaking to the US profile

Kennedy's CA — feels Steinby left — new one coming on  
K will reintroduce in October

King won't go ahead on his own — defers to Kennedy

No sense of H or Senate referring to SC moratorium  
Dems object anyway, don't want to look soft on Cons

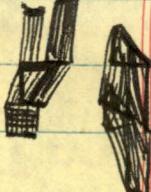
No way to stop the first ASAT test - but  
could go back on next 2 (of 3) tests

NPT Review - how much criteria?

Submit low and dashed boxes

- could be public outcry to join moratorium

If NVRs 3 boxes



4

AFT for 86 - let down, our battle will be  
doubly hard



Schreiner?

date of Julio's birth: )

1

Congress is just not willing to go up against a popular Pres.

Senate

House Foreign Affairs

See Nye - "I disagree that a test ban is important"

Congress is moving to the right

ELK - without broad count or rounding up sufficient...  
Dengler introduced a substitute - awful - have to vote first - but would have won!

Schroeder bill will be blocked in Committee

- Approb. bill amendment on appropriations  
Prospects less in Senate, (Hatfield) after process

Not for attribute: "Unless US agrees to moratorium and  
reopens negots on CTB"

We are going to cancel our debt and withdraw

2

(Argentina!)

2

ASDA's continue called for  
Neutral non-aligned

Sten Röhl - was Simpson

Take:

statement of purpose to give  
Frank Malady, State of Vt. vs. James Kilmer, Nov 1984  
trooper in office of US Gen. stopped on corner and  
(he actually changed his position, after!)

Allowed to use necessary defense;

For test. a proper defense, and no experts witness;

He might make witness giving for the enquiry  
[in this] anticipated the alleged criminal wrong

the threatened act and not be perceived as a crime

the jury did not have to determine

However,...

You should understand that int. law is law, and  
that it is binding on the US...

Burton Hill Road  
Talk: Hardwick, V.C. 05843  
609-921-0259

Money Morris  
"

Talk to SF 5-8 Sept 1983  
IPS - (Rockin, Barrage)

Lawyers' Committee on Nuclear Policy

Daniel Arbes, Exec. Dir. 334-8044 office  
(Mass.) 212-  
2 (West 75th St.)

"If we don't take the Const. seriously..." 724-5639

When Congress isn't playing its Const. role, as  
chart ... better case for establishing standing  
acute illegality - do whatever is effective to aware that - likely  
going to jail - but that shouldn't be the result of these actions  
Talk to Rummel Card on Aug. 8 - because you're

of Congress

acting in a reasonable,  
legitimate way

Mississippi Institute ...

"Lawful civil disobedience" (like PD)  
under considerable cover of law  
affording gov illegality - is a NV way  
constraining violation of lesser law  
,  
subordinate  
(not just involving religious conviction)

The less serious affords an either case for raising  
legal issues (us., property destruction <sup>case</sup> - which other  
conflicting values).

Solo - Frege Conf, Schneiders

Bent - ~~222-2830~~ 273-3820

face Gruber - 14 Aug 85 Wed  
i Will Howard of CK Frege

Frege + SANB

Petition drive: to R + G

- Halt to testing, as first step to Frege

2000 P Lt. 20036

Con. for Nat. Sec.

833-3140

Groups working with Wammes: Ann Cade, 822-7483  
Kan McNamee

Jane Wales

547-7890

[ Ford + Carter

to get

McNamee, Kenan, Harris

Jackson? Mondale; ~~Salter~~? Bishops York

Rust? Vance

CDI

No unified media strategy

Hatfield

Kennedy / Brill

Congressional strategy

HW Res 3 -

Filibuster a approp bill?

Kennedy? Kerry?

(Bishops  
Lawyers

CDT plays a lone hand -  
covert. broke down our Schneiders bill

Frege Conf: 1st Day: Amb. Johnson

2nd Day - main byproduct

Frege + Art. 6

info to concrete strategy / Sherman - states of lobbying effect on  
NPT

View of Art. 6 from registrants  
non-registrants  
View from Scott, + West

JG: "This (fall) is on chair - if we can't seize it, we might as well go home."

Pam Lots & Frie: working on a joint statement  
- SV initiative - ways to highlight  
190 signed up (Japan, Spain)  
\_\_\_\_ explore role of NGOs

Cooper Brown - lawyer in Wash who worked on  
agitated that HJ Res 3 does not go far  
enough -

7 a lot of groups are calling Schaefer to support  
the bill (30 co-sponsors  
"former War Veterans, other vets...  
WSP, WICPF

True that for

"Co-sponsorship process for Schaefer will help  
get an amendment..."

Other signals from Kennedy & Bedell

Cong. back into session on Sept 4 - procedural  
on budget

PS skeptical whether HJ Res 3 will ever get to  
the floor...

Don't like to hang on but on  
bilateral obligations

Wednesday - 1st strike

13 Aug Daniel Arbes (Canadian, who can to  
will be here Wallenberg Inst.

with May Umberger

30th Aug - Bay Area

with Jerry Sanders

Enrca

on Bull of Atom sci, Arbes + Epstein  
/ couple months ago

Orig. invitation of Harpers' Committee  
was on illegality of use

"Invitation: (US 6) will not be willing to  
see a test-ban till FC + threats are  
removed.

"Illegality of FC"

"Attestes to nuclear deterrence"

Invitation of  
Harpers

"Put a third rail onto the agenda  
alt. to "MAD + arms control"  
and to "Star Wars" (O-L...)

Middlebury  
Fodderman

... nothing related to the weapons and mil. force

Am Coal

Yank, AAAS - May  
said "now for apart <sup>US-SC</sup> to come on CTB - 1978



you still seem now favourable to SDT!

"Has a paper less opposed than expected."

Tony Scoville - writes for Hanover  
(part 1 now)

McG B - writes his on, + others

With Question whether Mondeel would be helpful.

Gene Carroll: COI

WH offered exclusives to card network  
"no offshoots allowed"

Meeting to COI -

"go to Congress  
- take away the money"

Name to

use bill as  
vehicle -  
antitrust

C3 problem

COI Policy Stmt: C4 lobbying  
Schwarzenbach bill has been redrafted,  
to focus on fair 1 - non-discriminatory

Bushell + Koch HVRs 3 (Kerry-McMaths)  
... doing business as usual

Meeting Monday

DOE approv. has already been passed

O'Neill can make it an amendment to DOE approv.  
(refusing to nibble weapons - no money for testing...  
then, problem with Senate)

In SU, Carroll + KLR met with Arbatow  
(AI: "DOE would be 'coercing,' 'incenting'...")

Coalition is afraid of COI "owning" the issue, and  
getting in the way of HVRs 3 Coalition

"We were terribly excited for the first 12

Wander said it was propaganda! ["because they know the US won't buy it"]

Barbara Lewis / Coal's wife attended L - no apology...

Gore: "SDI offers some promise, under some conditions" — doc. he's circulating

Dems (Wander) seem to feel that because Mr. was so sure

they will be termed as pro-Soviet

Paul Nitze and finally approved (below)

and 4 had agreed to be on ad  
"that they found careful consideration of  
the protocol, fully debate... treating it as serious...  
NOV 1985 yes to that - ...

{ Colby  
Ball  
Hood Smith

23-27th

Russ, McN, Clifford & Vane

"waffled... not now... didn't unit a firm  
position... ↗ (a sign of R's successful misdirection  
of us)

Brown, Schles, Hamm, Brown flat turn-down

Colin Colb

"Not going to break with Adm when Adm has high (PR)  
ground" ["supporting SDI propaganda"] — given success of  
Adm's PR on this in first 48 hrs — they can't turn it around,  
on SDI they did — with experts with i.e. they don't want the  
risk of trying...)

Aden, knowing SU action was com.,  
offered each retreat on exclusive —  
Nordland, Wanigan ...  
on conditions:

1) No opposition figure!

This, CDI was told, was done to get a McNeil-  
Aden ... (Koppel? ....)  
No one will confirm this for attribution...

So now, Dem elites are afraid of big tunnel or  
further low "prototypes"!  
(or undermining summit!)

(see Wanigan '69, wrt "Moratorium"!)

Roskin

1954 667-1828  
234-9382

The War System

History of evolution of war + peace in US  
Jims

A-Bomb - for alpenity

Nat. Sec. State Roskin

Budget: Bill Common

Organizing

free jackson Tues night

IF store Wed night

Sunday

Thurs - alt. ideas

This proposal is an Amicus curiae movement...

Aug Wisconsin - 1983 paper



Rockefeller Hall  
45 Francis Ave.

Arkin alpenity

Off. Kraslend

Cartwright

DE:

Kat's mother?

Ehrenreich

Shes mother  
alternative  
monetary

Robert

Falk

Carroll

Rothman

(Paine; MHH; Forsberg...)

SCLC for Shes

Roberta Brown

(Keller?)

Isidis

J. Rice

Carroll/Le Roy?

Wales

Bonnie Epstein

Broome?)

Fahndrich

Freyer? - Hennem?

Doug Mitchell

Common Cause?

money -

Thoy Mitchell 16 Aug 85

Monday night: Aug 30 - Network handling of  
all 3 <sup>interventions</sup> ~~had~~ with space shuttle <sup>moratorium</sup>

all 3 expressed the ~~US~~ offer

Reporters called it

Andy Stahl - CBS - 4 times called it propaganda

20 sec - McNeil - shame

On Aug. 6 - not one paper notional that  
SC had stopped testing.

Reporters want to open copy of SC "propaganda"

Feedback on my pic:

non ful, "you can't talk language (FS)  
to public - not talk 'values' (?), Activism,  
pro-activity... (:-)



Mitchell: not surprised by story of  
"explosives" to networks

Harrison Salisbury - liaison (happens a lot)

① ②

Harrison Salisbury 16 Aug 85

HAK will now get into R Adm -  
they're afraid he would take it over (like N)  
from a weak Pres

He's bitter, dependent - drinking...  
shut out...

Max Frankel has on NYT op page for 5-6  
years (R Adm) - shift from Joe Octavio  
(as. test ban...)

His greatest influence is HAK - as occasionally  
deviates from HAK line.

<sup>Congress</sup>  
Rep. ~~Spodesta~~ afraid of big steel pro-Sov -  
will keep hands down till Nov '86 (!)